APA Reference & In-text Citation Examples

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Books

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Single author:</th>
<th>APA pp. 171, 174, 177, 202, 203</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>


*In-text:* **Paraphrase:** (Waller, 2011). **Quotation:** (Waller, 2011, pp. 74-75).

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Two authors:</th>
<th>APA pp. 171, 175, 177, 202, 204</th>
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*In-text:* **Paraphrase:** (Thorne & Henley, 1990). **Quotation:** (Thorne & Henley, 1990, p. 24).

<table>
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<th>Editor considered author:</th>
<th>APA pp. 184, 204</th>
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*In-text:* **Paraphrase:** (Williams, 1997). **Quotation:** (Williams, 1997, p. 5).

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Edition:</th>
<th>APA pp. 171, 175, 177, 205</th>
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### Articles

**Scholarly journal:** APA pp. 171, 175, 177, 198

**From library database**


**Journal article with DOI**


**Journal article without DOI (when DOI is not available)**


**In-text**: Paraphrase: (Reiss, 2002). Quotation: (Reiss, 2002, p. 63).

**From print copy: Pagination by issue, (Include issue number)**


**In-text**: Paraphrase: (Klimosky & Palmer, 1993). Quotation: (Klimosky & Palmer, 1993, p. 27).

**Journal article with more than seven authors with DOI**


**In-text**: Paraphrase: Roeder et al. (1967) in first citation per paragraph; Roeder et al. in second and later subsequent citations per paragraph. Quotation: (Roeder et al., 1967, pp. 24-25).

When a reference has **up to** seven authors, spell out all authors' names in the reference list.

**Magazine**: APA pp. 171, 174, 176, 177, 200
**From library database**


**From print copy**

With author and date


**Newspaper**: APA pp. 171, 172, 174, 176, 177, 200, 201, 209

**From library database**

*With author*


**No author: start with the title**


Retrieved from http://www.webaddress.com


**From website**

*With author and date*

**In-text:** Paraphrase: (Hilts, 1999). **Quotation:** (Hilts, 1999, para. 7).

**No author:** start with the title

Executive pay could add tension to talks: Base salaries rise as cuts sought. (2008, March 25).


**via commercial search engine**


**In-text**: Paraphrase: (Schillinger, 1999). Quotation: (Schillinger, 1999, p. 4).


**In-text**: Paraphrase: (Booth, 1997). Quotation: (Booth, 1997, para. 5).


**In-text**: Paraphrase: (Connelly, 2012). Quotation: (Connelly, 1999, para. 5).

**Web / Internet Documents**

**Individual pages**: APA pp. 172, 174, 176, 177, 79, 205, 206

**Personal author; with date**


*In-text:* Paraphrase: (Reiter, 2007). Quotation: (Reiter, 2007, para. 3).

*No author; with date*

(e.g. news commentary on an Internet news website)

*New child vaccine gets funding boost.* (2001). Retrieved from


*No author; with date*


*Organization as author; with date*


*In-text:* Paraphrase: (Center for Academic Integrity, 1999). Quotation: (Center for Academic Integrity, 1999, para. 8).

*Organization as author; no date*


*In-text:* Paraphrase: (United States Sentencing Commission, n.d.). Quotation: (United States Sentencing Commission, n.d., Conclusion section, para. 1).

**In-text:** Paraphrase: (McKenzie, 2008). Quotation: (McKenzie, 2008, p. 67).
By Item Type

**Annual/Corporate/Company report:** APA pp. 177, 205

Electronic


Print


**Article obtained via Interlibrary Loan**

Cite as article from a print source.

**Blogs/Wikis:** May not be accepted - APA pp. 172, 174, 215


*In-text:* Paraphrase: (Shoemaker, 2006). Quotation: (Shoemaker, 2006, para. 4).

**Brochure/pamphlet:** APA pp. 171, 177, 186

**In-text:** Paraphrase: (American Institute for Cancer Research, 2000). **Quotation:** (American Institute for Cancer Research, 2000, p. 4).
Syllabus, Lecture Documents, ASULearn Discussions

ASULearn: Course Syllabus


ASULearn: Course Document

*In-text:* Paraphrase: (Baker College, 2008). Quotation: (Baker College, 2008, para. 3).

ASULearn classroom: Discussion Board Posts

*In-text:* Paraphrase: (Smith, 2008). Quotation: (Smith, 2008, para. 2).

Lectures

*In-text:* Paraphrase: (Barron, 2005). Quotation: (Barron, 2005).

Presentations

*In-text:* Paraphrase: (Smith, 2003). Quotation: (Smith, 2003, slide 14).

**In-text:** Paraphrase: (Bancroft & Lowe, 2006). Quotation: (Bancroft & Lowe, 2006, p. 15).


**In-text:** Paraphrase: (Simmons, 2000). Quotation: (Simmons, 2000, para. 4).


Message posted to Ref-Links electronic mailing lists, archived at

http://www.doi.org/mail-archive/ref-link/msg00088.html

**In-text:** Paraphrase: (Hammond, 2000). Quotation: (Hammond, 2000, para. 4).


**Podcasts – audio and video:** APA pp. 186, 210

**Audio Podcast**


**In-text:** Paraphrase: (Duchon, 2007). *Quotation:* (Duchon, 2007, chapter/section title).

**Video Podcast**


http://abcnews.go.com/GMA/story?id=3633945&page=1

Technical or research report


**In-text:** Paraphrase: First instance: (University of California, San Francisco, Institute for Health and Aging [UCSF/IHA], 1996). All subsequent citations: (UCSF/IHA, 1996). **Quotation:** (UCSF/IHA, 1996, para. 2)

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**YouTube:** APA pp. 186, 209

Personal author

**In-text:** Paraphrase: (Goyen, 2007). **Quotation:** (Goyen, 2007, section title).

Organization as author

**In-text:** Paraphrase: (University of Chicago, 2007). **Quotation:** (University of Chicago, 2007).